



Ready for the world of tomorrow, today

PETRONAS Lubricants International (PLI) is part of the PETRONAS Group. With 10 blending plants, over 30 sales offices and products distributed in more than 90 countries worldwide, PLI's global network of over 240 scientists, technical professionals and engineers anticipate future mobility challenges and opportunities, then research and develop advanced fluid technology solutions to meet tomorrow's challenges, today.

We strive to deliver maximum value to our customers, the markets in which they compete and consumers – while minimising our impact on the environment, pioneering high performance fluids that are dedicated to emission reduction and manufactured in increasingly low CO₂ environments.

We're an ambitious business, driven by a relentless, restless energy. What's next? What if? How can we? Why don't we?

We're unstoppable. We are PETRONAS.



Meet the Hidden Heroes

At PETRONAS, we understand that a vehicle's engine is only part of its overall performance story. There are a number of other extremely hardworking systems that are just as critical to a vehicle's efficient, continued performance – systems that demand a technically advanced fluid system, but which are often under-valued and overlooked.

We call these systems the Hidden Heroes - and PETRONAS Tutela is here to champion them all.

BEARINGS

Ancillary systems that too often are taken for granted, yet which are absolutely critical to the function and performance of a vehicle.

Championing the Hidden Heroes

COOLING **TRANSMISSION HYDRAULICS**

PETRONAS Tutela

Each Hidden Hero plays a vital role in a truck's safe, effective operation, performing in extremely demanding conditions. The pressures experienced within a Transmission System far exceed those seen anywhere else in the vehicle. The Cooling System has to rise to the challenge of diffusing the heat output of modern engines running hotter than ever, while still delivering in colder, icy climates.

It's a tough job for our Hidden Heroes and it's only going to get tougher...

BRAKING

The demands on our Hidden Heroes are only going to increase

We live in a rapidly changing world.

As vehicle technologies continue to evolve and improve, so the demands placed on our Hidden Heroes build and grow.

With a steep increase in road freight transport predicted by 2030, along with increased instant deliveries, we can expect more city traffic than ever. This means more stop-start driving, more engines running at higher temperatures, and more stress for transmission systems and fluids.

Add to that the fact that 80% of the world's population will live in cities by 2030, and the issue will only get worse...

But it doesn't end there. Environmental demands mean the number of electric trucks on the road will increase, which means transmissions have to operate with higher rotating speeds at constant torque – leading to higher temperatures, louder noise and oil splash.

Transmission fluids need to offer improved heat resistance and thermal stability – and maintain the protective film between metal surfaces in extreme conditions. They also need to deliver fuel efficient performance to meet the demands for net zero CO₂ emissions.

It all leads to more of the low speed, low gear stop/start traffic conditions that place our Heroes under extreme operating pressure. Road freight transport is expected to increase by 40% by 2030.

European Commission Logistics and

20 to 25% of parcel deliveries will be same-day and instant delivery by 2025.

McKinsey, 'Parcel delivery: the future of the last mile', September 2016

Electric trucks (eTrucks) could account for 15% of global truck sales by 2030.

Energy Insights by McKinsey, September 2017

Net zero

CO₂ emissions by 2050.

iternational Institute for pplied Systems Analysis, 201



PETRONAS Tutela Championing the Hidden Her

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Meet our first Hidden Hero

Complex and operating under continual pressure at high temperatures, a vehicle's Transmission System is the very definition of a Hidden Hero. And all that stands between the full power of a vehicle driving metal against metal is a thin layer of protective molecules. You can trust PETRONAS Tutela to withstand pressure, enhance performance and efficiency and extend the life of moving parts – today and tomorrow.

- Improved fuel efficiency PETRONAS
 Tutela transmission fluids combine lower viscosity with strengthened fluid film resistance, to reduce friction and improve fuel efficiency without compromising on protection.
- Defends against mechanical stress, to help avoid unexpected downtime and extend the working life – our transmission fluids have anti-wear and anti-pitting properties to help extend the life of the Transmission System, and outstanding shock load resistance to protect the axle.

- Increased oil drain intervals for commercial vehicles – PETRONAS Tutela's increased thermal stability and durability allow it to resist thermal and mechanical stress for longer, extending the service intervals and reducing downtime and maintenance costs.
- Performance even at low temperatures

 PETRONAS Tutela protects the transmission system and provides a smooth gear shift experience from the moment the engine starts up, even in cold and icy conditions.
- Ready to tackle the increased electrification of the driveline – PETRONAS Tutela's premium products offer lower electrical conductivity, high heat capacity, high thermal conductivity and low evaporation loss, making them fully compatible with electrical systems.
- Ready to take on new speeds as vehicles continue to increase the number of gears available to drivers, the number of moving components also increases, which

means more heat is generated. The lower viscosity and optimised friction characteristics of our newly launched premium products are able to effectively dissipate this heat while compensating for energy losses – we're ready for the speed requirements of tomorrow, today.

- Multi-purpose fluids for increasingly automated transmissions – in many transmission systems, the lubricant doubles up as the hydraulic fluid in the actuator and clutch – PETRONAS Tutela transmission fluid's optimised chemistry and viscosity rises to the challenge of multiple applications.
- Enhanced noise and vibration control qualities – our transmission fluids have superior anti-foaming properties and oil film resistance, along with optimised friction characteristics, for a more pleasant driver experience, with easier, smoother shift and less noise and shudder.

 Smoother, more comfortable gear shifts – with wider Synchroniser compatibility (manual and dual clutch transmission fluids), anti-shudder properties (automatic, dual clutch and continuously variable transmission fluids with torque converter) and torque transfer capacity (continuously variable transmission fluids).



Vans & Trucks

		F	luid Ty	for use in:		
Design principles	Products	ATF	MTF	Axle		4
Super premium, fully synthetic fluids	• ATF 900 HD	•				•
• In-warranty vehicles, both current & future						
Normally 0-3yrs old						
Latest top tier specifications						
	 Super premium, fully synthetic fluids In-warranty vehicles, both current & future Normally 0-3yrs old Latest top tier 	• Super premium, fully synthetic fluids • In-warranty vehicles, both current & future • Normally 0-3yrs old • Latest top tier	Design principles Products ATF • Super premium, fully synthetic fluids • In-warranty vehicles, both current θ future • Normally 0-3yrs old • Latest top tier	Design principles Products ATF MTF • Super premium, fully synthetic fluids • In-warranty vehicles, both current & future • Normally 0-3yrs old • Latest top tier	Design principles Products ATF MTF Axle • Super premium, fully synthetic fluids • In-warranty vehicles, both current & future • Normally 0-3yrs old • Latest top tier	Design principles Products ATF MTF Axle • Super premium, fully synthetic fluids • In-warranty vehicles, both current & future • Normally 0-3yrs old • Latest top tier





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Suitable

Vans & Trucks

	Suitable
Fluid Type	for use in:

Performance			rtaid Type Tor use III.							
level	Design principles	Products	ATF	MTF	Axle					
700	 Premium fully synthetic fluids In-warranty current vehicles, and latest out of warranty 	• ATF 700 HD	•				•			
	Normally up to 6yrs oldTop tier specifications	• Multi ATF 700	•			•				
		• Multi MTF 700 75W-80		•		•				
		• MTF 700 DM 75W-90		•			•			
		• MTF 700 HD 75W-80		•		•	•			
		• Axle 700 EHD 75W-90		•	•	•	•			
		• Axle 700 EHD 75W-140			٨		•			



Prod	uct Be	enefit					Approvals and Performance Specifications				
•	•		•	•	•	•	MB-Approval 236.9; MAN 339 Type L1, Z2, Z11, V2; Volvo 97341, VOITH H55.6336.xx, ZF TE-ML 09, 14B, 20B DEXRON®-IIIH, Allison C-4, Allison TES- 389, Allison TES-295, Volvo 97340				
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	GM Dexron VI; Ford MERCON LV JASO M315-2013 1A-LV, 1A, 2A; JWS 3309, JWS 3324, JWS 3317				
•	•	•	•	•	•		For virtually all modern and older manual transmissions requiring API GL-4				
•	•		•	•	•		MB-Approval 235.11 API GL-4 MAN 341 Type MB				
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	MAN 341 Type Z4; Volvo 97307; ZF TE-ML 01L, 02L, 08 API GL-4 DAF; Eaton Europe (300.000km 3 years); Renault Note technique B0032/2 Annex 3				
•	•		•	•	•	•	SAE J2360, API GL-4/GL-5/MT-1, MIL PRF-2105E Meritor O-76N; MAN 341 Type Z2, 342 Type S1; MB-Approval 235.8; SCANIA STO 2:0A FS; Volvo 97312; ZF TE-ML 02B, 05A, 07A, 12L, 12N, 16B, 16F, 17B, 19C, 21A; DAF; DETROIT DIESEL DFS93K219.01; MACK GO-J; Renault Note technique B0032/2 Annex 3				
•	•		•	•	•	•	SAE J2360, API GL-5/MT-1, MIL PRF-2105E Meritor O76M; SCANIA STO 1:0; ZF TE-ML 07A, 12N, 19C MACK GO-J; Scania High Performance Oil				

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Championing the Hidden Heroes

This table is intended to provide an indicative overview of the product benefits. For more detailed benefit descriptions, please visit the individual product pages.

O Basic level – most fluids can offer this benefit level.

Vans & Trucks

Performance			F	luid Ty	for use in:		
level	Design principles	Products	ATF	MTF	Axle		
500	 Premium part synthetic fluids For older vehicles, normally out of warranty 	• ATF 500 HD	•				•
	Normally up to 10yrs old Mid-tier specifications	• Multi ATF 500	•			•	
		• MTF 500 75W-90		•		•	•
		• Axle 500 75W-90			•	•	•
		• Axle 500 LS 75W-90			•	•	



Produc	t Benefit					Approvals and Performance Specifications				
•		•	•	•	•	MAN 339 Type Z1, V1; MB-Approval 236.1 / 236.9; Volvo 97341; VOITH H55.6335.xx; ZF TE-ML 09, 14A, 17C DEXRON®-IIIH, Allison TES-389, Allison C-4 (TES-228); Volvo 97340				
•		•	•	•	•	GM DEXRON®-VI JASO M315-2013 1A, JASO M315-2013 2A; JWS 3309, JWS 3314, JWS 3317				
	•		•	•		API GL-4				
	O		•	•		API GL-5, MIL PRF-2105D ZF TE-ML 07A, 08				
	•		•	•		API GL-5, MIL PRF 2105D				

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Suitable

Vans & Trucks

Doutousonoo			Fluid Type				
Performance level	Design principles	Products	ATF	MTF	Axle		
300	Top quality mineral multi-grade oils	• ATF D3	•			•	•

L	Design principles	Products	ATF	MTF	Axle		
00	Top quality mineral multi-grade oils	• ATF D3	•			•	•
	 For older vehicles out of warranty 						
	Normally up to 15yrs old	• MTF 300 HD 80W		•			•
	Old specifications	• MTF 300 80W-90		•			•
		• Axle 300 EHD 80W-90			•		•
		• Axle 300 HD 80W-90		•	•	•	•
		• Axle 300 EHD 85W-140			•		•
		• Axle 300 80W-90			•	•	•
		• Axle 300 LS 80W-90			•	•	•
		• Axle 300 85W-140			•	•	•

Procedion Longer of the economy Longer Transmission Life Shift Product Ben-"

Product Benefit					Approvals and Performance Specifications
•		•	•	•	JASO M315-2013 1A, JASO M315-2013 2A GM DEXRON®-IIIG/IIIH, Allison C-4, Ford Mercon®, Bosch TE-ML 09, ZF TE-ML 09
•	•	•	0	0	MB-Approval 235.1, ZF TE-ML 08, 17A API GL-4 MAN 341 Type E2
•		•	0	•	API GL-4
O	•	•	•	•	SAE J2360, API GL-5/MT-1 MAN 342 Type M2; Meritor O76D, SCANIA STO 1:0; MIL PRF-2105E, MACK GO-J
O	•	•	0	•	MB-Approval 235.6; MAN 342 type M2; Scania STO 1.0; ZF TE-ML 07A, 08, 12L, 12M, 17B, 19B API GL-4/GL-5
G	•	•		•	SAE J2360, API GL-5/MT-1, MIL PRF-2105E Meritor O76A, SCANIA STO 1:0, MACK GO-J
•		•	0	•	API GL-5; MIL PRF-2105D MAN 342 Type M1, Type M2; ZF TE-ML 07A, 08, 12E, 17B, 19B, NATO O-226
O		•	0	•	API GL-5 ZF TE-ML 05C, 12C
•		•		•	API GL-5; MIL PRF-2105D ZF TE-ML 07A, 08, 12E

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Vans & Trucks

Douformanco	High quality mineral oils For very old vehicles, out of warranty AT		F	Fluid Type			e in:
level	Design principles	Products	ATF	MTF	Axle		
100	High quality	• ATF D2	•			•	•
TOO	mineral oils	• ATF TASA	•			•	•
	vehicles, out	• MTF 100 SAE 80		•			•
	Normally over	• 100 EP SAE 90		•	•		•
	15yrs old	• 100 EP SAE 140		•	•		•
	• Very old	• 100 SAE 90		•	•		•
	specifications	• 100 SAE 140		•	•		•



Prod	uct Be	enefit			Approvals and Performance Specifications
0				0	GM DEXRON®-IID, Allison C-3
0					GM Type "A" Suffix "A"
0					API GL-4 ZF TE-ML 24A
0					API GL-5
0					API GL-5
0					API GL-4
0					API GL-4

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Suitable

Extended Oil Drain Intervals

900 Performance level

● 700 Performance level

● 500 Performance level

■ 300 Performance level

Based on OEM approvals and specifications

Kilom	netres	0	30	60	90	120	150	180	360	800
ATF	900 HD	180,0 Based on M		e Z12 and ZF TE- I 339 Type V2 an	ML 20C and Exter d Voith H55.6336.	nded Drain xx specifications.*				
	700 HD	120,0	000		55.6336.xx specif					
	500 HD	60,00 Based on N		e V1, VOITH H55	.6335.xx.*					
MTF	700 HD	360,0 Based on 2		., 02L specificatio	ons.*					
	300 HD 80W	120,0		e E2 and Eaton s	pecifications.*					
AXLE	700 EHD 75W-90	800,(Up to 800,		d on Arvin Merito	or O76N specificat	tions.*				
	300 EHD 80W-90	160,0 Based on M		e M2 and SAE J2	360 specifications	5.*				
	300 HD 80W-90	160,0 Based on M		e M2 and SAE J2	360 specifications	5.*				
	300 80W-90	90,00 Based on M		e M1 specificatio	on.*					

20 *Always consult your vehicle handbook.

The Braking System: Critical safety guardian

Meet our Second Hidden Hero

When it comes to safety, nothing is more important than a vehicle's Braking System. A complex structure of hard-working components, it must withstand incredible pressures and extreme temperatures to provide critical control within an instant, preventing damage and maximising safety. That's what makes the Braking System a true Hidden Hero.

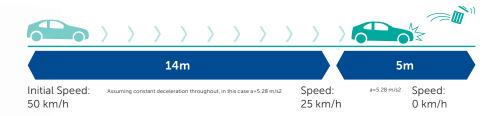
A Hero today...

- A system that can't fail
 Whatever the weather or conditions,
 the Braking System needs to
 perform reliably at all times. Extreme
 conditions can cause brake fade (loss
 of stopping power), melting pads,
 boiling fluids and total system failure
 – threatening safety. The Braking
 System simply cannot afford to fail.
- helps to maximise safety Between 2013-2017, an average of 3 people in the UK were injured or killed every day in accidents where defective Braking Systems were a factor¹. A properly functioning Braking System could fully stop a car travelling at 50km/h (31 mph) within a distance of three-cars length. By comparison, a severely ineffective Braking System with poor brake fluids, could potentially only manage to decelerate the car from 50 to 25 km/h (31 to 15 mph*) over the same distance. The infographic opposite shows how much further a car with poorly functioning brakes will travel and the impact this could have.

A highly effective braking system







1http://www.brake.org.uk/facts-resources/15-facts/1255-speed

*This scenario is for illustrative purposes only – deceleration to only 25mph is only likely in a worst-case scenario, such as in the event of downhill deceleration, with a malfunctioning braking system and where brake fluids are well beyond their service life.

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PETRONAS Tutela Champion of the Hidden Heroes

A small car can generate

600-700hp of braking power



6x higher braking horsepower compared to engine power, lead times 0-100 km/h takes average 8 - 10s, 100-0 km/h takes average 2s*

The surface temperature of a brake disc and pad could reach up to 142°C



Braking Power is greater than Engine Power

The power of a Braking System is often overlooked despite working much harder than the engine. For instance, the braking power generated when a 1500kg sedan decelerates from 100 km/h (62 mph) to a complete stop is 5 times more than its engine power (1000 hp compared to 200 hp). And as shown in the visual above, a smaller car can generate around 600-700 hp of braking power – almost as much as the engine power of a large truck.

• Withstanding extreme thermal stress
When the brakes of a vehicle are applied,
heat is absorbed into the Braking System.
Theoretical modelling via COMSOL
Software² predicts that if an 1800kg
vehicle travelling at 90 km/h brakes for
2 seconds, the surface temperature
of the brake disc and pad could reach
up to 142°C – potentially overheating
the Braking System's components,
compromising performance and safety.

...facing even greater stress tomorrow

As vehicles become more powerful, their Braking Systems must be able to keep up — responding quicker, under more stress and heat with the need for better fuel efficiency and lower emissions. Clearly, this Hidden Hero faces bigger challenges than ever.

Manufacturers are under pressure to create smaller and lighter Braking Systems

Future hardware must reduce the 'unsprung weight' of the vehicle, improving suspension, durability and cost-effectiveness. These smaller braking components must also deliver higher braking powers at faster activation times for increasingly powerful vehicles. Quite a challenge.

Replacement of copper in friction materials will lead to higher braking system temperatures in the future

Copper has long been used in brake pads due to its powerful heat dissipation properties, as well as its ability to prevent vibration and squeaking. However, the copper particles formed and discharged while braking are damaging our environment. Manufacturers will need

to find a replacement, as overheating of Braking Systems can reduce vehicle performance and cause total brake failure. But the outlook isn't all bad; PETRONAS Tutela Brake Fluid's premium products are prepared for tomorrow's challenges today, having been specially formulated to combat the higher temperatures of copper-free Braking Systems.

Under ever-increasing pressure, Braking Systems will need to adapt – fast. To remain effective as materials change, this Hidden Hero must withstand increasingly higher operating temperatures than today.

Fortunately, PETRONAS Tutela Brake Fluid's premium products are already prepared for these challenges.

2https://cdn.comsol.com/wordpress/2013/02/Step-by-step-quide-for-modeling-heat-generation-in-a-disc-brake.pdf

^{*}Figures for illustration purposes only

Always fully drain and refill your brake fluid to remove water or contaminants - topping up is less effective.



The PETRONAS Tutela range of brake fluids has been designed with all the most critical safety features in mind – protecting vehicles, drivers, passengers and pedestrians in all conditions.

 Preventing brake-lock caused by water absorption

Most brake fluids tend to absorb moisture from the surrounding air, increasing their water content. At high temperatures, the water boils and forms vapour pockets. Braking energy will then be wasted on compressing the vapour pockets instead of activating the brake pads – and this will lengthen braking action time or even prevent any braking at all. If the braking action is delayed by just 1/10th of a second, the braking distance of a vehicle travelling at 100 km/h (62 mph)

increases by 2.8 metres – which could be the difference between stopping safely and crashing. The chemical properties of PETRONAS Tutela Brake Fluid's premium products have extremely high boiling points, helping them mitigate vapour lock failure and prevent accidents.

 Low viscosity and excellent stability at icy temperatures ensure better performance

Brake fluids with high viscosity (thickness) at low temperatures build up the braking response more slowly, delaying activation time. Braking Systems can also become locked as a result of precipitations at extremely low temperatures between -40°C and -50°C. PETRONAS Tutela Brake Fluids are tested on their viscosity properties

over a wide temperature range of -50°C to 120°C³, and all pass or even exceed the requirements of international standards FMVSS 116, SAE J 1703, SAE J 1704 and the ISO 4925. In additional tests, a Braking System was made to brake from 130-0 km/h on a highway 10 times repeatedly. PETRONAS Tutela Brake Fluid's premium products remained stable and effective regardless of temperature, maximising safety.

 Outstanding protection for maximum safety

PETRONAS Tutela Brake Fluids contain highly effective additives which reliably protect essential metals in the Braking System from oxidation and corrosion, provide excellent lubrication to prevent friction and abrasion, and deliver optimum thermal stability. Compatible with a wide range of elastomers to protect against the loss of fluids, our brake fluids ensure that Braking Systems are protected from damage – guaranteeing lasting performance and safety.

• For maximum safety, ask your mechanic to check your brake fluid every year – and it's important that you use the brake fluid type recommended by your car's manufacturer. Replacing your brake fluid costs a fraction of the price to replace than other parts of the Braking System, and it's definitely worth the peace of mind.

Important: fully drain and refill your brake fluid – never simply top it up. Your brake fluid does not remove water or contaminants from the Braking System, rendering the system less effective. Completely draining and refilling brake fluids ensures the Braking System gets totally new brake fluids while removing water or contaminant, so it's highly recommended.

³Simulated service performance test run at 120°C. Fluidity and Appearance at low temperature test run at -40°C and -50°C.

Global PETRONAS Tutela Brake & Clutch Fluids Range

All product groups

Performance level Design principles

DOT Type Brake & Clutch Fluids

DOT 5.1 LV

- Super premium fluid
- For latest hybrid and high performance models operating at higher temperatures
- Depends on OEM recommendations
- Typically for high performance in-warranty vehicles
- Higher tier specifications

DOT 4 LV

- Premium fluid
- Depends on OEM recommendations
- Typically for newest generation in-warranty vehicles with electronic control braking systems
- High tier specifications

DOT

- Premium fluid
- Depends on OEM recommendations
- Typically for in-warranty current vehicles and for older vehicles, normally out of warranty
- Mid-tier specifications



- High quality fluid
- Depends on OEM recommendations
- For older vehicles, out of warranty

Mineral Hydraulic and Brake Fluid*



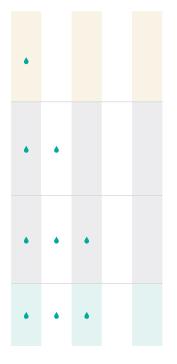
- Premium mineral-based hydraulic fluid
- Strictly depends on OEM recommendations
- For off-road applications and for PSA cars that meet the PSA B71 2710 specification

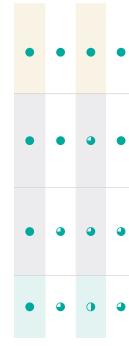
Suitable for use in:















This table is intended to provide an indicative overview of product benefits. For more detailed benefit descriptions, please visit the individual product pages.

^{*} Not for use where a DOT fluid is recommended.

O Basic level – most fluids can offer this benefit level.

Max level – only few premium fluids can offer this benefit level.

Cooling System:

Protector of key engine components

Meet our Third Hidden Hero

A vehicle's Cooling System is critical for controlling temperatures and preserving engine safety. Damage could lead to all sorts of problems. That's why the Cooling System is our Third Hidden Hero. A Hero today...



Maintains thermal balance to protect vehicles from overheating

The consequences of overheating can be extremely expensive, difficult to fix and, in some cases, fatal to the life of an engine. So, by simply preserving the balance of temperature, the Cooling System protects the engine and its components.



Transferring heat to keep engines operating safely

In an engine, only a third of energy produced is used to propel the vehicle forwards. The rest creates unwanted heat. The engine coolant performs a critical heat transfer role to avoid the formation of solids and gases and ensure that the engine operates safely.



Ensuring passenger safety through effective operation in all conditions

A properly operating Cooling System protects parts and engine operation across all conditions and temperature ranges. Once the desired operating temperature is reached, the thermostat adjusts the flow of coolant to the radiator, preventing significant risks to safety.







Helping engines start in extremely cold conditions

The fluid also plays a protective role, preventing the freezing of the engine at low temperatures.

PETRONAS Tutela Coolant empowers the Cooling System



Excellent protection against corrosion to safeguard the Cooling System

One of the biggest Cooling System challenges will be the corrosion of metal components. This erosion forms a hole in the component, leading to severe damage. PETRONAS Tutela Coolant products form a very thin but highly effective protective layer that works tirelessly to defend the Cooling System against corrosion.



Outstanding protection characteristics prevents electrolysis damage

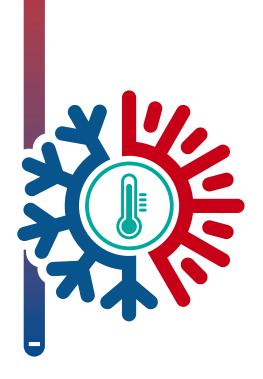
Electrolysis occurs when preventive additives within the coolant wear out, and rust begins to clog the radiator's core tubes — eventually leading to head-gasket failure and catastrophic engine damage. Our improved PETRONAS Tutela Coolant products contain highly effective technologies, working to mitigate electrolysis and ensuring that the Cooling System remains highly functional.



Protecting parts from freezing and reducing the warm-up phase for more efficient engines

Although water provides sufficient heat transfer, coolants contain a substance called glycol which prevents fluids from freezing and increases the boiling point – this function is critical. Coolant also helps to warm up the components of the engine and raise temperatures into the right range quickly – meaning engines are operational sooner.

PETRONAS Tutela Coolant products have been specially formulated to enable highly optimal ratios of glycol and water – so the operational efficiencies of Cooling Systems and engines are at their best.



High quality formulations for a wide range of applications



PETRONAS Tutela Coolants are formulated with high quality additive technologies, covering a variety of applications and specifications for passenger cars, light and heavy-duty vehicles and off-highway machineries. Each technology is tailored to a specific vehicle or engine application and cooling system requirement – broadly speaking, systems produced before the 90s require a conventional IAT coolant, while more modern systems accept long life OAT and HOAT coolants.

It helps to know how each of these additives work so you can understand their role in our products. Always refer to your owner's manual to select the proper technology.

50 90 I30 € °C



Conventional coolant

Inorganic Acid Tech (IAT)

- Traditionally most conventional coolants are IAT-based, where protection against corrosion starts immediately, forming a protective film over the surface of the metal.
- IAT-based coolants are normally drained every two years, depending on the vehicle's user manual, where it is suitable for applications such as older vehicles including off-road machinery and equipment.



Organic Acid Tech (OAT)

- OAT-based coolants offer long life protection due to the nature of the additive technology, making them more suitable for vehicles manufactured since the 1990s and later.
- These coolants are normally drained every five years, depending on the vehicle's specific requirements.

CAT ELC

- These are formulations originally designed for Caterpillar machinery but is also suitable for use in similar vehicle types.
- ELC stands for 'Extended Life Coolants' reflecting the product's ability to keep working over an extended drain interval

 offering protection for hard working, heavy duty industrial applications.

Hybrid Organic Acids Tech (HOAT)

- HOAT is a 1st generation hybrid technology coolant, merging the long life benefit of organic acid inhibitors and rapid protection of inorganic chemistry. Suitable for vehicles manufactured since the 1990s.
- HOAT-based coolants are normally drained every five years, depending on the vehicle's requirements.

Silicate Organic Acids Tech (Si-OAT)

- Si-OAT is a new generation hybrid technology coolant providing both instant corrosion protection and long-life benefits.
- Si-OAT provides optimised electrical conductivity and resistivity compared to traditional coolant technologies, making it suitable for the latest generation and hybrid vehicles.
- Si-OAT coolants are normally drained every five or six years, depending on the vehicle's requirements.

Global PETRONAS Coolants Range

All product groups

Suitable for use in: **Product Design principles Product Benefit** Coolant • Extra Long Life Si-OAT technology • For latest generation vehicles including hybrids LL-Si • Asian, American and European passenger cars and commercial vehicles • Protection against overheating and freezing -38°C to 125°C* • Long Life HOAT technology Coolant • Asian, American and European passenger LL-G cars and commercial vehicles • Protection against overheating and freezing -38°C to 125°C* Extended Life Coolant OAT technology **Coolant** • For construction, quarrying, mining and agricultural LL-ELC machineries or heavy-duty engine coolant systems • Specifically developed for Caterpillar machineries • Protection against overheating and freezing -37°C to 132°C* Coolant Long Life OAT technology • For passenger cars, commercial vehicles, agriculture and construction machineries • Protection against overheating and freezing -38°C to 125°C* Coolant Conventional technology • For older passenger cars, commercial vehicles, agriculture and construction machineries Protection against overheating and freezing -38°C to 125°C* O Basic level – most fluids can offer this benefit level. ■ Max level – only few premium fluids can offer this benefit level.

For more detailed benefit descriptions, please visit the individual product pages.

This table is intended to provide an indicative overview of product benefits.

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^{*}Ready to use 50/50 dilution with 15 psi (1 bar) radiator cap.

Performing at all temperatures

Today's modern engines demand much more of coolants – relying on their ability to provide effective heat transfer, freezing and boiling protection and preventing corrosion of the cooling system.

PETRONAS Tutela Coolants deliver above and beyond in all of these areas, so you can relax knowing your vehicle is fully protected.

Coolant/Water Dilution %	Boiling Point °C Atmospheric	Boiling Point °C With 15 psi (1 bar) radiator cap	Freezing Point °C	Boiling Point °F Atmospheric	Boiling Point °F] With 15 psi (1 bar) radiator cap	Freezing Point °F
33% Coolant / 67% Water	104°C	125 °C	-20 °C	219 °F	257 °F	-4 °F
40% Coolant / 60% Water	107 °C	128 °C	-25 °C	225 °F	263 °F	-13 °F
50% Coolant / 50% Water	108 °C	129 °C	-38 °C	226 °F	265 °F	-36 °F
60% Coolant / 40% Water	112 °C	132 °C	-52 °C	234 °F	270 °F	-62 °F

